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15 PAUL PEJMAN EDALAT; OLIVIA
16 KARPINSKI; FARAH BARGHI; SENTAR
17 PHARMACEUTICALS, INC.; and EFT
18 GLOBAL HOLDINGS, INC.

19
20 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
21
22 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**
23
24 **SOUTHERN DIVISION**

25 BRUCE CAHILL, an individual, et al.,

26 Case No. 8:16-cv-00686-AG-DFM

27 Plaintiffs,

28 **DEFENDANTS' OPPOSITION TO
PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO COMPEL
TO PRODUCE DOCUMENTS**

1 PAUL PEJMAN EDALAT, an individual,
2 et al.,

3 Discovery Cut-Off: 3/24/2017
4 Pretrial Conference: 5/22/2017
5 Jury Trial: 6/13/2017

6 Defendants.

7 Date: March 14, 2017
8 Time: 10:00 a.m.
9 Place: Courtroom 6B
10 Honorable Douglas F. McCormick

11 AND RELATED CROSS-
12 CLAIMS/COUNTERCLAIMS.

1 PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that Defendants Paul Pejman Edalat, Olivia Karpinski,
2 Farah Barghi, Senter Pharmaceuticals, Inc., and EFT Global Holdings, Inc. respectfully
3 submit the following memorandum of points and authorities in support of its Opposition
4 to Plaintiffs' motion to compel.

5

6 **Procedural History:**

7 The Parties met and conferred on the issues discussed herein pursuant to Local
8 Rule 37 via email on February 28, 2017, March 6, 2017, and March 8, 2017. The parties
9 also discussed the issues on March 6, 2017 and March 7, 2017 in person. The Parties
10 were unable to resolve their differences.

11

12 **I. INTRODUCTION**

13 In this motion, Plaintiffs request that Defendants be compelled to produce
14 documents containing an overbroad scope of emails that essentially eviscerate the most
15 important privilege recognized by the Federal Rules of Evidence. The attorney-client
16 privilege is essential to the effective practice of law and a cornerstone of American
17 jurisprudence. Improper usurpation of the privilege undermines the attorney-client
18 relationship that is at the center of the adversarial system. There must be a compelling
19 showing to disregard this central privilege.

20 While Plaintiffs' have offered to limit their request, it is still overly broad,
21 burdensome, and infringes on Defendants' attorney-client privilege. Additionally, in
22 compliance with Federal Rules of Civil Procedure Rule 26(a)(1), all non-privileged
23 communications have been produced in the initial disclosures. Defendants have all non-
24 privileged documents pertaining to this issue, rendering this motion to compel a non-
25 issue and a misuse of judicial resources.

26 Therefore, Defendants respectfully request the Court to deny Plaintiff's motion to
27 compel.

1 **II. MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES**

2 **A. Legal Standard**

3 Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 26 defines the scope of permissible discovery.

4 Parties may obtain discovery regarding any *nonprivileged*
5 matter that is relevant to any party's claim or defense and
6 proportional to the needs of the case, considering the
7 importance of the issues at stake in the action, the amount in
8 controversy, the parties' relative access to relevant
9 information, the parties' resources, the importance of the
10 discovery in resolving the issues, and whether the burden or
 expense of the proposed discovery outweighs its likely
 benefit.

11 *Fed. R. Civ. Proc. 26(b)(1)* (emphasis added). In bringing a motion to compel,
12 the party seeking the motion to compel discovery has the burden of establishing that it
13 is entitled to the requested discovery and it complies with the proportionality and
14 relevance requirements of Rule 26. *Stanislaus Food Prods. Co. v. USS-POSCO Indus.*,
15 No. CV F 09-0560 LJO BAM, 2012 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 74000, at *12 (E.D. Cal. May
16 29, 2012); (*see also Rodriguez v. Barrita, Inc.*, No. 09-04057 RS-PSG, 2011 U.S. Dist.
17 LEXIS 134079, at *4 (N.D. Cal. Nov. 21, 2011)). Further, the moving party must
18 establish why the defendant's objections are not justified. *Bryant v. Thomas*, No.
19 09cv1334-WQH (MDD), 2012 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 77176, at *4 (S.D. Cal. June 1,
20 2012).

21 The attorney-client privilege protects confidential communications between
22 attorneys and clients made for the purpose of giving legal advice. *Upjohn Co. v. United*
23 *States*, 449 U.S. 383, 389 (1981). The party asserting the privilege has the burden of
24 establishing the relationship and privileged nature of the communication. *United States*
25 *v. Bauer*, 132 F.3d 504, 507 (9th Cir. 1997).

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1 **III. PLAINTIFFS' DISCOVERY REQUEST ARE OVERLY BROAD**

2 Courts have the duty to pare down overbroad discovery requests under Rule
3 26(b)(2), which provides that information may sometimes be withheld, even if relevant.
4 *Sanchez v. City of Santa Ana*, 936 F.2d 1027, 1033-34 (9th Circ. 1990). Plaintiffs'
5 requests are overbroad. Their requests seek "any and all" emails, texts, or documents
6 referencing Sentar or Scilabs. Plaintiffs proposed limitations on the requests to only
7 those made by narrowing the identity of the sender to Edalat, Barghi and Kaprinski.
8 These requests are overbroad even considering Plaintiffs' proposed limitations. (*See*,
9 Docket No. 193, Exhibit D).

10 The requests should be limited to emails from the individual Defendants
11 regarding Sentar or Scilabs made to Plaintiffs, or other Pharma Pak investors, only.
12 Emails and documents from Defendant Edalat, Barghi or Karpinski to outside investors,
13 manufacturers, suppliers, personal contacts, or other persons not affiliated with this
14 litigation are not relevant to the narrow issue of whether Edalat, Barghi or Karpinski
15 were acting as agents of Defendant EFT Global Holdings, Inc. and trying to induce
16 Plaintiffs' investment to Plaintiff Pharma Pak, Inc.

17 That EFT Global Holdings' Motion to Dismiss was denied by the Court does not
18 have bearing on this discovery issue. The Court's order, however, supports a finding
19 that the issue tethering EFT to this litigation is whether its agents made fraudulent
20 statements to induce Plaintiffs to invest in Pharma Pak. Thus, any discovery subject to
21 Federal Rules of Civil Procedure Rule 26 should be relevant and proportional to the
22 needs of the case. Requesting *all* emails from Defendants Edalat, Barghi and Karpinski
23 regarding Sentar or Scilabs is neither relevant nor proportional to the needs of the case.
24 As such, the Court should deny Plaintiff's Motion to Compel.

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1 **IV. PLAINTIFFS HAVE ALL NON-PRIVILEGED DOCUMENTS**

2 Under FRCP Rule 26(a)(1)(A)(ii), Defendants have produced a copy of all
3 documents and tangible things that they have in their possession, custody, or control
4 that may be used to support their claims or defenses. Defendants' have produced all
5 non-privileged communications subject to this discovery dispute.

6

7 **V. PROPOSAL**

8 Plaintiffs' request is overbroad in seeking all communications in their requests.
9 Most of the communications are protected by the attorney-client privilege. The other
10 documents have been produced in the initial disclosures. However, Defendants propose:

11 All emails between 6/01/15 through 2/15/16, between Olivia Karpinski and
12 Plaintiffs, sent or received from the email address "Olivia@sentrpharma.com"

13 All emails between 1/01/15 through 2/15/16, between Farah Barghi and
14 Plaintiffs, sent or received from the email address of "Farah@sentrpharma.com"

15 All emails between 1/01/15 through 2/15/16, between Paul Edalat and Plaintiffs,
16 sent or received from the email address of "Paul@sentrpharma.com"

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18 **VI. CONCLUSION**

19 Based on the foregoing, Defendants respectfully request that the Court deny
20 Plaintiffs' Motion to Compel to Produce Documents.

21 Dated: March 17, 2017

22 **FORD & DIULIO PC**

23 By: /s/ Eric V. Ta

24 Kristopher P. Diulio
25 Brendan M. Ford
26 Tyler E. Sanchez.
27 Eric V. Ta

28 Attorneys for Defendants PAUL PEJMAN
EDALAT; OLIVIA KARPINSKI; FARAH
BARGHI; SENTAR PHARMACEUTICALS,
INC.; and EFT GLOBAL HOLDINGS, INC.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on March 14, 2017, I electronically filed the foregoing
**DEFENDANTS' OPPOSITION TO PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO COMPEL TO
PRODUCE DOCUMENTS** with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system
which will send notification of such filing via electronic mail to all counsel of record.

/s/ Kristopher P. Diulio

Kristopher P. Diulio